2)conio.h-console input and output

It is a headerfile.it contains two functions

* Clrcsr()
* Getch()

1. Clrscr()

This function is used to clear the screen

1. Getch()

Get the char

# Void:

1)it is a return type .It returns nothing…

2)every function has some return type

# Main () function

1)it is a pre-defined function

2)it is the entry of the program

# Variable

Variable is the storage space to hold the data. It is also called as “identifier”

# Variable naming condition:-

* It must begin with alphabet or underscore
* No spaces are allowed in between the variable name
* The initial should not be a number or any special character
* Uppercase letters are distinct some lower case letters

# Data type:

It is a representation of data . it represents 2 things…

1)what type of data is allowed to store ?

2)how much memory is required to store a value…

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| types | size | format |
| 1)integer | 2 bytes | %d |
| 2)float | 4 bytes | %f or % g |
| 3)char | 1 byte | %c |

# Variable declaration:

Syntax:

|  |
| --- |
| Data type variable name= data; |